

# Ashley Seldon '24, English/Secondary Education

Dr. Comfort Ateh, Faculty Advisor

14<sup>th</sup> Annual Celebration of Student Scholarship and Creativity-2023

## **ESSENTIAL QUESTION**

How can we enhance the academic achievement of an increasingly diverse student population?

#### **RATIONALE**

Given the challenges in increasing racially diverse teachers, I explored how educators regardless of their cultural background can effectively engage all students to be successful in an English classroom.

## THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK

This study was guided by theories of cultural pedagogy that engage teachers in developing cultural competence.

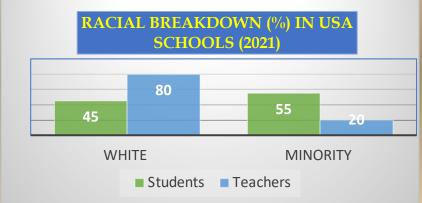
- Culturally Relevant Pedagogy (Ladson-Billings, 1995)
- Culturally Responsive Teaching (Gay, 2000)
- Culturally Sustaining Pedagogy (Paris, 2012)

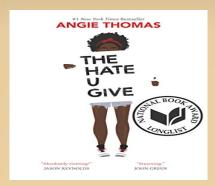
## PRELIMINARY FINDINGS

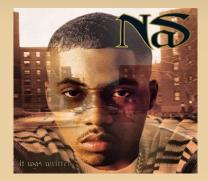
I analyzed 12 articles and identified the following characteristics of Culturally Competent Teachers.

- Teachers exemplify cultural compatibility.
- Demystify hidden curriculum.
- Develop positive attitudes towards students.
- Engaged in lived experiences.
- Connect with students and communities.









## **CULTURAL COMPETENCE IN ENGLISH**

**Multicultural Content in Curriculum:** 

- Using non-traditional resources like rap music when teaching poetry ex: Nas' "If I ruled the world"
- Exposing students to diverse authors. Ex: Miguel Algarin
- Creating collectivist style learning communities
- Promoting other writing besides argumentative
- Offering students choice
- Making learning contextual

#### CONCLUSION

Increasing racially diverse teachers is critical to enhancing the success of racially diverse students' development. Recommended strategies should include an effective pipeline for recruiting and retaining racially diverse teachers:

- Free tuition through grants/fellowship
- Student loan forgiveness
- Competitive salary
- Professional Support
- Freedom to diversify the curriculum

#### REFERENCE

- Gay, G (2010). Culturally responsive teaching: Theory, research, and practice. New York:
- Ladson-Billings. G. (1995). Toward a theory of culturally relevant pedagogy. American Educational Research Journal, 32(3), 465–491.
- Paris, D. (2012). Culturally sustaining pedagogy: A needed change in stance, terminology, and practice. Educational Researcher. 41(3), 93-97.
- Kohli, Rita, et al. "The 'New Racism' of K-12 Schools: Centering Critical Research on Racism."

  Review of Research in Education, vol. 41, 2017, pp. 182-202. JSTOR,.
- Cook, Leslie Susan, and Kristi Bruce Amatucci. "A High School English Teacher's Developing Multicultural Pedagogy." English Education, vol. 38, no. 3, 2006, pp. 220–44. JSTOR, http://www.jstor.org/stable/40173338. Accessed 12 Apr. 2023.
- Carr, Paul R., and Thomas R. Klassen. "Different Perceptions of Race in Education: Racial Minority and White Teachers." Canadian Journal of Education / Revue Canadianne de education, vol. 22, no. 1, 1997, pp. 67–81. JSTOR, https://doi.org/10.2307/1585812. Accessed 12 Apr. 2023.